Women in Southeast Asian Nationalist Movements  
*A Biographical Approach*

*Edited by*
Susan Blackburn and Helen Ting
CONTENTS

List of Maps vii
List of Photographs ix
List of Abbreviations xi

Introduction: Gendered Nationalist Movements in Southeast Asia
Susan Blackburn 1

1. The Life and Writings of a Patriotic Feminist: Independent Daw San of Burma
Chie Ikeya 23

2. "I Die Because of My Circumstances": Nguyen Thi Giang
and the Viet Nam Quoc Dan Dang
Micheline Lessard 48

3. Suyatin Kartowiyyono: A Nationalist Leader of the
Indonesian Women's Movement
Susan Blackburn 75

4. Rasuna Said: Lioness of the Indonesian Independence
Movement
Sally White 98

5. Salud Algabe: A Forgotten Member of the Philippine Sakdal
Ma. Luisa T. Camagay 124

6. Shamsiah Fakeh and Aishah Ghani in Malaya: Nationalists
in Their Own Right, Feminists ahead of Their Time
Helen Ting 147
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7. Lily Eberwein: Her Life and Involvement in the Anti-cession Movement in Sarawak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welyne Jeffrey Jehom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. &quot;Minority&quot; Women and Revolution in the Highlands of Laos: Two Narratives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vatthana Pholsena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Bisol: A Veteran of Timor-Leste's Independence Movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sara Niner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Karen Nationalism and Armed Struggle: From the Perspective of Zipporah Sein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ardeh Maung Thawnhmung and Violet Cho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusion: Becoming Women Nationalists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helen Ting</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Glossary                                                                                              |
Bibliography                                                                                          |
Contributors                                                                                          |
Index                                                                                                 |